## III. HISTORY, POLITICS, and INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

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## Guidelines for Mathematical Sciences Courses

History and Public History majors. There is no specific math course required for the History major. Familiarity with digital technology is increasingly important for students in the humanities with new developments in the digital humanities majors. Students interested in pursuing digital applications in the humanities should consider taking courses in CIS. The introductory CIS courses to consider include:

CIS 171 Problem Solving with Computers focuses on using computers and software to create reports, images, spreadsheets, web pages, and databases.

CIS 180 Introduction to Computer and Information Science covers both technical and social aspects of computing, including privacy, security, reliability, and ethics.

CIS 181 Introduction to Computer Programming in Python is the introductory programming course for both majors and non-majors.

We recommend students with a History or Public History major enroll in MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 107, or CIS 171 in their first year, unless they have had a pre-calculus course; then they should consider MATH 108. Statistical literacy is another important area of mathematical study, and STAT 269 introduces statistical methods and meets the QuEST requirement.

Politics and International Relations majors. Students interested in pursuing digital applications in the humanities should consider taking courses in CIS (listed above). For students interested in math, we strongly recommend students enroll in STAT 269. Students may alternately students enroll in MATH 101, MATH 102, or MATH 107 in their first year, unless they have had a pre-calculus course; then they should consider MATH 108.

## Students with Advanced Placement credit:

Requirements for courses in mathematical sciences can be met through Advanced Placement exam credit. Students who have taken AP exams in calculus, computer science, or statistics should go to the math
department's website (www.messiah.edu/departments/mathsci/courses/ap_credit.html) to find out how credit is awarded for your scores.

## 8 semester plan History (B.A.)

| Course \# | Course Name | Credits | Course \# | Course Name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| IDFY 101 | First year seminar * | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community * | 3 |
| LANG | $1{ }^{\text {st }}$ semester foreign language * | 3 | LANG | $2^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language * | 3 |
| ENG / SPAN | Literature * | 3 | Varies | Laboratory Science * | 3-4 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication * | 3 | HIST 202 | Historical Methods | 3 |
| HIST 201 | Introduction to History | 1 | HIST 203 | Effective Historical Writing | 1 |
| HIST 2xx | $1{ }^{\text {st }} 200$-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | HIST 2xx | $2^{\text {nd }}$ 200-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 |
| Total |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  |  | 16 |  |  | 16-17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore - Spring |  |  |
| LANG | 3 rd semester foreign language * | 3 | Varies | Arts * | 3 |
| Varies | Mathematical Science * | 3 | BIBL 2xx | Bible * | 3 |
| PHIL / REL | Phil/Religion * | 3 | WELL 1xx | Wellness Activity * | 1 |
| HIST 2xx | 3 rd 200-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | HIST 2xx | $4^{\text {th }}$ 200-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | HIST 3xx | First 300-level Seminar | 3 |
|  |  |  | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Total |  | 15 | Total |  | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| THEO 2xx | Christian Beliefs* | 3 | IDPL | Ethics, World Views, and Pluralism *2 | 3 |
| HIST 3xx | $2^{\text {nd }} 300-\mathrm{level}$ seminar | 3 |  | Experiential learning (encouraged here) | 0-1 |
| HIST 3xx | 3 rd 300-level seminar | 3 | HIST 3xx | $4^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 |
| Varies | Free Elective | 3 | Varies | Free Elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free Elective | 3 | Varies | Free Elective | 3 |
|  |  |  | Varies | Free Elective | 3 |
| Total |  | 15 | Total |  | 15-16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior - Fall |  |  | Senior - Spring |  |  |
| IDST 3xx | Science, Tech \& the World * | 3 | Hist 3xx | $6^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 |
| HIST 401 | Historiography: History \& Theory of Historical Writing | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| HIST 3xx | $5^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  | 15 |  | Total | 15 |

* QuEST / General Education requirement

1. Students may fulfill QuEST non-western studies requirement by taking HIST 271, 272, 273, or 274.
2. Students may fulfill QuEST ethics and pluralism requirement by taking HIST 345, 352, 355, or 392.

## History (B.A.) with Secondary Social Studies Teaching Certification

| Course \# | Course name | Credits | Course \# | Course name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| HIST 201 | Introduction to History | 1 | HIST 202 | Historical Methods | 3 |
| HIST 2xx |  | 3 | HIST 203 | Effective Historical Writing | 1 |
| IDFY 101 | First Year Seminar* | 3 | HIST 2xx | 2nd 200-level course | 3 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication * | 3 | varies | 1st Mathematical Science * | 3-4 |
| LANG | 1 st semester foreign language * | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community * | 3 |
| ENGL 1xx | ENGL 122 to ENGL 175* | 3 | LANG | $2^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language * | 3 |
|  |  |  | WELL 1xx | Wellness* | 1 |
|  | TOTAL | 16 | TOTAL |  | 17-18 |
|  |  |  | Submit three required security clearances (FBI, Child Abuse, Criminal) by $3 / 31$. Complete Basic Skills requirement (PAPA or ETS CORE), if not exempt based on SAT/ACT scores, by end of summer after first year. |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore-Spring |  |  |
| HIST 2xx | 3rd 200-level course | 3 | HIST 2xx | $4^{\text {th }} 200$-level course | 3 |
| Varies | $2^{\text {nd }}$ Mathematical Science * | 3 | HIST $3 x x$ | 1st 300-level seminar | 3 |
| EDUC 203 | Educational Psychology + | 3 | HIST 3xx | $2^{\text {nd }} 300$-level seminar | 3 |
| EDSP 207 | Introduction to Special Education + | 3 | ECON 110/120 | Principles of Macro OR Microeconomics | 3 |
| TEP 210 | Sophomore Field Experience + | 0 | HDFS 311 | Adolescent Develop (EDUC 203 prereq) | 3 |
| LANG | 3 rd semester language * | 3 | BIBL 20x | Bible* | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 15 | TOTAL |  | 18 |
| These courses also offered in spring |  |  | Submit TEP application electronically by 3/31. Clearances completed last year must be <1 yr old. |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| HIST 3xx | 3rd 300-level seminar | 3 | HIST 3xx | $4^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { HIST } 390 \text { (or HIST } \\ & 3 x x \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Teaching History and Social Studies ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | Varies | Laboratory Science * | 3 |
| EDUC 208 | Teaching English Language Learners + | 3 | Varies | Philosophy or Religion* | 3 |
| EDUC 331 | Instructional Design and Assessment + | 3 | GEOG 103 | Regional Geography of the World ${ }^{2}$ | 3 |
| EDSP 307 | Inclusion Practice + | 3 | POLI 113 | American Government | 3 |
| TEP 310 | Junior Field Experience + | 0 | EDUC 346 | Sociocultural Perspectives in Educ ${ }^{3}$ | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Submit Professional Semester application electronically by 1/15. |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 15 |  | TOTAL | 18 |
| Senior - Fall |  |  | Senior - Spring |  |  |
| HIST 401 | Historiography: History \& Theory of Historical Writing | 3 | TEP 407 | Student Teaching Seminar + | 1 |
| HIST 3xx (or HIST 390) | $5^{\text {th }} 300$-level history | 3 | EDUC 420 | Professional Issues in Education + | 2 |
| Varies | Science, Tech, \& World * | 3 | TEP 410 | Secondary Pre-Student Teaching Exp.+ | 0 |
| Varies | Arts * | 3 | TEP 435/439 | Student Teaching: Secondary + | 9 |
| THEO 2xx | Christian Beliefs * | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Take Praxis II exam summer prior to senior year and up to six weeks prior to graduation date. |  |  | Apply for PA certification on or after May 1. No other courses may be taken in the Professional Semester. |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 15 |  | TOTAL | 12 |

* QuEST / General Education requirement
+ Courses are co-requisite and should be taken during the same semester:

1. HIST 390 is offered every other year in the fall; take when offered during fall of junior or senior year.
2. GEOG 103 fulfills QuEST non-western studies requirement.
3. EDUC 346 fulfills QuEST ethics and pluralism requirement.

## Public History (B.A.)

| Course \# | Course name | Credits | Course \# | Course name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| IDFY 101 | First Year Seminar* | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community * | 3 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication * | 3 | LANG | $2^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language * | 3 |
| ENGL 1xx | Literature * | 3 | Varies | Laboratory Science* | 3-4 |
| LANG | 1 1st semester foreign language * | 3 | HIST 202 | Historical Methods | 3 |
| HIST 201 | Introduction to History | 1 | HIST 203 | Effective Historical Writing | 1 |
| HIST 2xx | 1st 200-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | HIST 2xx | $2^{\text {nd }} 200-\mathrm{level}$ course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 16 | TOTAL |  | 16-17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore - Spring |  |  |
| LANG | 3rd semester foreign language ** | 3 | Varies | Arts * | 3 |
| Varies | Mathematical Science * | 3-4 | BIBL 20x | Bible * | 3 |
| PHIL/RELI | Philosophy or Religion* | 3 | WELL 1xx | Wellness* | 1 |
| HIST 2xx | 3 rd 200-level course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | HIST 300x | 1st 300-level seminar | 3 |
| HIST 294 | Digital History (3rd 200-level course) ${ }^{2}$ | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 15-16 | TOTAL |  | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| THEO 2xx | QuEST Christian Beliefs* | 3 | HIST 3xx | 4th 300-level seminar | 3 |
| HIST 3xx | 2nd 300-level seminar | 3 | HIST 393 | Public History ${ }^{2}$ | 3 |
| Varies | 3rd 300-level seminar | 3 | Varies | 1st Experiential Learning/Internship | 1 |
| Varies | Applied course for Public History major | 3 | IDPL | Ethics, World View, or Pluralism * 3 | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 15 |  | TOTAL | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior - Fall |  |  | Senior - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | Science, Tech, \& World * | 3 | HIST 3xx | $6^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 |
| HIST 401 | Historiography: History \& Theory of Historical Writing | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| HIST 3xx | $5^{\text {th }} 300$-level seminar | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Experiential Learning/Internship | 4 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective (if needed to reach 123) | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 16 |  | TOTAL | 13 |

* QuEST / General Education requirement

1. Students may fulfill QuEST non-western studies requirement by taking HIST 271, 272, 273, or 274.
2. Digital History (HIST 294) and Public History (HIST 393) are typically offered in alternate years and do not need to be taken in order.
3. Students may fulfill QuEST ethics and pluralism requirement by taking HIST 345, 352, 355, or 392.

# Politics and International Relations with American Politics Concentration - EVEN 

Even year start

*QuEST requirement
**Take either POLI 220 OR POLI 334 to meet Political Forces requirement
${ }^{* * *}$ Students who have an interest in the legal system may wish to take POLI 316, which also meets QuEST Pluralism.

# Politics and International Relations with American Politics Concentration - ODD Odd year start 

| Course \# | Course name | Credits | Course \# | Course name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| IDFY 101 | First Year Seminar* | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community* | 3 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication* | 3 | Varies | $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language* | 3 |
| Varies | 1 st semester foreign language* | 3 | Varies | QuEST Mathematical Science | 3-4 |
| POLI 212 | International Politics | 3 | HIST xxx | QuEST U.S. History* | 3 |
| POLI 213 | Comparative Politics | 3 | WELL 1xx | Wellness* | 1 |
|  |  |  | POLI 113 | American Government* | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL 15 |  |  |  | TOTAL | 16-17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | 3rd semester language* | 3 | POLI 243 | Political Research Methods | 3 |
| BIBL 20x | Knowledge of the Bible* | 3 | PHIL/RELI | QuEST Philosophy or Religion* | 3 |
| POLI 240 | American Presidency | 3 | ENGL 1xx | QuEST Literature* | 3 |
| Varies | QuEST Laboratory Science* | 3-4 | POLI 334 | Public Opinion \& Political Socialization** | 3 |
| POLI 332 | Congress | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 18 |  | TOTAL | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | QuEST Christian Beliefs* | 3 | Varies | QuEST non-western* | 3 |
| Varies | QuEST Arts (ART, THEA, MUGE)* | 3 | POLI 220 | Parties and Elections** | 3 |
| POLI 323 | Public Policy | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective or POLI 316*** | 3 | POLI 314 | Constitutional Law | 3 |
| POLI 494 | Politics Seminar | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 18 |  | TOTAL | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior - Fall |  |  | Senior - Spring |  |  |
| POLI xxx | Politics elective | 3 | Varies | Science, Tech, \& World* | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | POLI 372 or INTE 391 | Preparing for Public Service or Internship | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 15 |  | TOTAL | 15 |

*QuEST requirement
**Take either POLI 220 OR POLI 334 to meet Political Forces requirement, POLI 334 meets QuEST Pluralism
${ }^{* * *}$ Students who have an interest in the legal system may wish to take POLI 316, which also meets QuEST Pluralism. This course may be used to meet the Politics elective requirement for the major.

# Politics \& International Relations with International Relations concentration EVEN 

## Even Year start

| Course \# | Course name | Credits | Course \# | Course name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| IDFY 101 | First Year Seminar* | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community* | 3 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication* | 3 | varies | $2^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language* | 3 |
| Varies | 1 st semester foreign language* | 3 | Varies | QuEST Mathematical Science | 3-4 |
| POLI 212 | International Politics | 3 | HIST xxx | QuEST History* | 3 |
| POLI 213 | Comparative Politics | 3 | POLI 243 | Political Research Methods | 3 |
|  |  |  | WELL 1xx | Wellness* | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL 15 |  |  |  | TOTAL | 16-17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore - Spring |  |  |
| varies | 3rd semester language* | 3 | ECON 220 | Principles of Microeconomics | 3 |
| BIBL 20x | Knowledge of the Bible* | 3 | POLI 113 | American Government | 3 |
| ECON 120 | Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 | POLI xxx | 2nd POLI regional expertise course | 3 |
| ENGL 1xx | QuEST Literature* | 3 | POLI 362 | Theories of International Relations | 3 |
| POLI xxx | $1^{\text {st }}$ POLI regional expertise course | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 18 |  | TOTAL | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | QuEST Christian Beliefs* | 3 | Varies | QuEST non-western* | 3 |
| Varies | QuEST Laboratory Science* | 3-4 | POLI xxx | 3rd POLI regional expertise course | 3 |
| PHIL/RELI | QuEST Philosophy or Religion* | 3 | Varies | QuEST Arts (ART, THEA, MUGE)* | 3 |
| POLI 494 | Politics Seminar | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | POLI xxx | 1st POLI issue expertise course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 15-16 |  | TOTAL | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior - Fall |  |  | Senior - Spring |  |  |
| POLI xxx | $2^{\text {nd }}$ POLI issue expertise course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 | Varies | Science, Tech, \& World* | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | POLI $x x x$ | 3rd POLI issue expertise course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 15 |  | TOTAL | 15 |

*QuEST requirement
${ }^{1}$ Politics and International Relations majors may take any approved course that meets QuEST Ethics, Worldviews or Pluralism. However, within the issue area expertise block for the IR concentration, POLI 330 and POLI 366 meet QuEST Ethics.

## Politics \& International Relations with International Relations concentration ODD

Odd Year start


*QuEST requirement
${ }^{1}$ Politics and International Relations majors may take any approved course that meets QuEST Ethics, Worldviews or Pluralism. However, within the issue area expertise block for the IR concentration, POLI 330 and POLI 366 meet QuEST Ethics.

# Politics and International Relations with Political Studies (B.A. From Messiah University) Public Policy and Management (M.S. From Carnegie Mellon University) <br> Odd year start 

| Course \# | Course name | Credits | Course \# | Course name | Credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First Year - Fall |  |  | First Year - Spring |  |  |
| IDFY 101 | First Year Seminar* | 3 | IDCR 151 | Created and Called for Community* | 3 |
| COMM 105 | Foundations of Oral Communication* | 3 | varies | $2^{\text {nd }}$ semester foreign language* | 3 |
| Varies | 1 st semester foreign language* | 3 | ECON 120 | Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 |
| POLI 212 | International Politics | 3 | HIST xxx | QuEST U.S. History* | 3 |
| POLI 213 | Comparative Politics | 3 | WELL 1xx | Wellness* | 1 |
|  |  |  | POLI 113 | American Government | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | 15 | TOTAL |  | 16-17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sophomore - Fall |  |  | Sophomore - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | 3rd semester language* | 3 | Varies | QuEST Laboratory Science* | 3-4 |
| ENGL 1xx | QuEST Literature* | 3 | PHIL/RELI | QuEST Philosophy or Religion* | 3 |
| BIBL 20x | Knowledge of the Bible* | 3 | POLI 243 | Political Research Methods | 3 |
| POLI xxx | Politics elective | 3 | POLI xxx | Politics elective | 3 |
| STAT 269 | Introductory Statistics* | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 18 |  | TOTAL | 15-16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior - Fall |  |  | Junior - Spring |  |  |
| Varies | QuEST Christian Beliefs* | 3 | Varies | QuEST non-western* | 3 |
| Varies | QuEST Arts (ART, THEA, MUGE)* | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| POLI 323 | Public Policy | 3 | Varies | QuEST Ethics or Pluralism | 3 |
| Varies | Science, Tech, \& World* | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
| Varies | Free elective | 3 | Varies | Free elective | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL |  | 18 |  | TOTAL | 15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

*QuEST requirement
**The program offers multiple courses that meet the QuEST Non-Western and Ethics or Pluralism requirements.
The submission of a 5-7 page faith-politics integration paper under the direction of the Messiah University Program Coordinator will be required for admission into the Public Policy and Management program. Students are strongly encouraged to take STAT 269 to prepare for the rigor of this program.

Semesters 7-10: Students complete four semesters at Carnegie Mellon University to fulfill requirements for the M.S. in Public Policy and Management. The following courses in the MSPPM will meet the remaining undergraduate Messiah B.A. degree requirements. Students will not graduate from Messiah or receive their Messiah diploma until the completion of the masters requirements. Upon completion of all requirements, students earn both a Messiah B.A. diploma and a Carnegie Mellon MSPPM diploma.

| CMU Courses Applied to Messiah B.A. in Politics and International Relations |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MS Public Policy and Management Capstone Course | 3 |  |
| Four 12-unit courses in public policy, political science, and/or methodology from | 12 |  |
| Carnegie Mellon University's MS in Public Policy and Management curriculum | 12 |  |
|  | TOTAL | 18 |

