Preparing You for a Future of Meaningful Work

This tool is intended to assist you in effectively managing your career exploration, planning, and decision making. In order to prepare for success after graduation, it is essential to take initiative, be intentional, and have goals in mind. Through exploration and “testing out” ideas of interest, your plan may shift or change – that’s completely natural! Stay flexible, and take advantage of the rich resources and support persons who are ready to walk alongside you on your path to purposeful work.

Assess
Assess, articulate and develop your strengths, interests and values. Begin to explore options that are compatible with your strengths and interests.

Explore
Gather information on career and graduate school options, so that you can make informed decisions about your future. Intentionally involve yourself in opportunities where you can apply and further develop your skill sets, grow your qualifications, and explore areas of interest.

Experience
Enhance critical professional competencies in order to successfully connect your professional goals with real world opportunities. Take your experience to the next level by participating in meaningful opportunities that will differentiate you from the rest.

Transition
Synthesize your collective experiences from your academics and out-of-class involvement. Begin to articulate a plan and take action to translate your skills and experiences into meaningful post-graduate opportunities.
This packet provides general guidelines on preparing yourself for a career after graduation. It should be used in conjunction with the career and vocation section of the Philosophy Major’s Handbook, which provides detailed information and guidelines specifically geared toward philosophy majors.

We are thrilled that you are part of our department and want to help you succeed in any way that we can. Therefore please feel free to consult with us as you prepare yourself for postgraduate opportunities.

- The Philosophy Department

“It is not an exaggeration to say that, of the 3 degree plans I have followed (biology, philosophy and a master’s in business), philosophy has been the most useful at work. No field of study could prepare me for the various situations I face at my job, but philosophy has provided me with the logical training and tools necessary to analyze, solve, and discuss complex problems, particularly those involved in designing and maintaining databases. I believe, without reservation, my education in philosophy has helped me find success in business.”

— Scott Forbes ’04, Business Systems Analyst, Stallion Oilfield Services, Houston Texas

“I felt that my degree in philosophy prepared me for the LSAT really well. It’s an entire test focused on logical reasoning, identifying the strengths and weaknesses of arguments, etc.”

— Angela Ellis-Hennesy ’06, Law School Student, Villanova University School of Law, Villanova Pennsylvania

“I can think of no other secondary major which would have helped me nearly as much [as philosophy]. More specifically, the questions of philosophy frequently intersected questions of faith and theology. . . . As I think back on the journey I have made on many of these issues, I owe much to those philosophy classes over 10 years ago. Those classes were more helpful to me than any theology classes I have had, including those in seminary.”

— Jeff Williams ’99, Senior Pastor of Nappanee Brethren in Christ Church, Nappanee Indiana
Assess

Who am I & where am I going?

Gain insight into your unique strengths, interests and skills, particularly as they relate to your major in Philosophy and various career options. Identify resources from the list below to begin building this important foundation to decision making.

What resources are available?

- **Self-assessment inventories** are available through the Career Center to help you begin narrowing down your interests, strengths, and values.
- If you’re unsure if your major is a good fit for your strengths, consult the [Choosing a Major](#) guide.
- Attend the Career Center’s fall Open House to learn about services and opportunities. You’re encouraged to schedule a “getting started” appointment with a career coach sometime during your first year on campus.

How can I learn about my options?

- Review the “Careers & Calling” section on the School of Humanities website.
- Consult the [Career Planning for Philosophy Majors](#) resource on the Career Center’s website.
- Review the list of “vocational tracks” in the [Philosophy Major’s Handbook](#), given to you by the department.
- Get to know the [Occupational Outlook Handbook](#) and [O*NET](#) for specific information on career options.

How can I be proactive?

- Visit the [Career Center](#) early, and start customizing your personal career and professional development plan with the help of a career coach. Each person and major is unique!
- Begin building relationships with your advisor and professors within your department, beyond the classroom setting. Take advantage of office hours and department activities. Become familiar with the [Philosophy Department’s website](#).
- Create a first draft of your resume; what gaps do you need to fill? Use this as a guide to start constructing an action plan that includes relevant, sought-after experience by employers and graduate schools.
- Learn about the value of a liberal arts education as it relates to the workplace by checking out information on “transferable skills” you are learning. These skills are very marketable to employers and graduate schools, so be intentional about developing them.

Reflection Q’s

- How would I describe my skills, interests, and values?
- Considering past and present experiences, what energizes me most? Be specific!
- How are these aspects of myself shaping my decisions about a major and potential career path?
- What options for involvement outside the classroom might allow me to gain experience while further developing my transferable skill sets?
Explore

Take your ideas for a test drive.

Gather information on career areas of interest so that you can make informed decisions about your future. Intentionally choose activities that will allow you to explore and grow personally and professionally.

Where and how can I gather more info?

- Meet with a career coach to discuss resources and opportunities that will help you further explore your career-related interests. Brainstorm ideas for complementing your classroom learning with relevant experience to start filling the gaps in your résumé.

- Learn more about career paths that relate to your interests in Philosophy in the following ways:
  - Job shadow a Messiah alum or personal contact to get an insider’s view into a career.
  - Conduct at least three informational interviews with professionals in your field of interest.
  - Attend the Career Center’s Pizza with Professionals events and other workshops.
  - Attend the annual Career & Graduate School Expo to gather information and talk with recruiters.
  - Invest time in building relationships with educators on campus with whom you share specific interests/passions. Consider seeking a mentor with whom to discuss your vocational path.

- Become familiar with FalconJobs, a centralized database of part-time and full-time employment opportunities. Log-in with your Messiah email and ID number (without the zeros in front!).

How should I get involved?

- Explore options for involvement outside of the classroom through offices such as Student Involvement & Leadership Programs (check out the Philosophy Club!), the Agapé Center for Service & Learning, Study Abroad, College Ministries, Residence Life, Multicultural Programs, The Collaboratory, and much more. Consider choosing at least one area to get involved.

- Strategically choose activities on campus that will allow you to gain experience and further develop your transferable skills. Employers and grad schools value quality over quantity, so choose meaningful opportunities.

- Strongly consider doing an internship through Messiah’s Internship Center. Data shows that employers highly value relevant experience, regardless of major!

- Establish a profile on LinkedIn. See what Messiah alumni are doing by joining the Messiah College Professional Network.

- Begin thinking of how you will spend your summer. What experiences, paid and/or volunteer, will help you build on your experience and continue to develop marketable skill sets in your field of interest?

- Practice articulating the transferable skills you are developing – this will be important when articulating your qualifications to future employers or graduate schools.

Reflection Q’s

- What experiences might be valued to a prospective employer or grad school?
- How can I apply what I’m learning in the classroom through meaningful practical experience?
- Am I focusing on quality rather than quantity?
Experience

How can I differentiate myself?

It’s time to take your experience to the next level! Increase your marketability and uniqueness through acquiring real world, relevant experience. This is also the time to develop and enhance your professional “brand.” In other words, what do YOU have to offer to a prospective employer or graduate school? If you’re not thinking of pursuing a career in a field traditionally related to your major, research the field(s) you’re considering. Think about how your academic background will prepare you for making unique contributions to your field of interest.

What constitutes “relevant experience”?

- Employers and graduate schools are looking for candidates with relevant experience, yet every professional field is unique. Do research and talk with professionals who share your interests to know what type of experience is valued in your targeted field.
- Determine and take action toward gaining experiences that will help you grow personally and professionally, such as an internship, leadership position on campus, research, studying abroad, or service learning.

What professional competencies are important?

- Think creatively about how your experiences, Philosophy major, and the skills you’re demonstrating might be transferable to your targeted field.
- Practice communicating your professional image through social media, in writing (resume) and verbally (mock interview) with a career coach.
- Utilize drop-in hours or schedule an appointment to receive personalized feedback.
- This is so important: expand your network and connections with professionals in your field, Messiah alumni, and at other campus and Career Center events. Continue doing informational interviews!

What tools and resources will help me get connected professionally?

- Attend job and graduate school fairs throughout the year. Start early; remember, you don’t have to be in the job-seeking phase to attend!
- Connect with professional associations and conferences in your field. Ask your faculty members or professionals in your field of interest for referrals.
- Develop “networking cards” with basic contact info and a summary of your goals and qualifications. Have these available as you meet new contacts who may serve as critical resources in the future.
- Start building your professional wardrobe!
- Stay on top of current events, trends, and hot topics in your field through journals, magazines, and the news.
- If you’re considering graduate school, read through the Grad School Planning Guide. Also, attend events such as the Personal Statement Workshop, Practice Admissions Exams, and Graduate School Luncheon.

Reflection Q’s

- What specific experiences are highly desirable in my targeted field?
- Have I “tested out” my area of interest to know it’s a good fit?
- Can I articulate the skills through specific examples that will be marketable to my target?
- What type of leadership position might I consider?
Transition

The next move is yours!

Transitioning to post-graduate life, whether that involves graduate school, employment, a gap year, or full-time service, includes many decisions. Keep in mind that career development is a lifetime process. That said, consider it your “first destination.” As a steward of your strengths, carefully consider what you have to contribute to your next step towards a future in Philosophy.

What are my transition goals?

- Research and clarify your top occupational or graduate school choices which are congruent with your skills and interests.
- Discuss your goals and ideas with and receive feedback from your faculty, mentors and the Career Center (stop by to schedule an appointment).
- Work with a career coach to devise a job search or graduate school application strategy. Stay on track by developing a timeline.
- Gather information on realistic salary expectations.
- Stay active in the process by engaging your network of personal and professional contacts. Communicate your goals and ideas about what might be next for you. Reach out to additional contacts through the Messiah College Professional Network.

What do I have to offer?

- Reflect on the totality of your experiences both inside and outside of the classroom. What knowledge, skills, and abilities do you have to offer a prospective employer or graduate school? In what practical ways have you demonstrated these strengths? This is essential preparation for resume writing and interviewing.
- Refine and tailor your application or admissions materials, including your resume, cover letter, essays, LinkedIn profile, and interview responses to include specific examples and accomplishments from your experience.
- Secure employment or graduate school references from those who can speak to your proven strengths and potential. Plan ahead and give approximately 3-4 weeks. Save your best papers with professors’ comments on them, to hand back if you ask for recommendation letters.

Where can I find opportunities?

- Use an eclectic mix of resources in your job/grad school search strategy. Review the Job Search and Graduate School Guides.
- View job opportunities posted to Messiah students and alumni through FalconJobs.
- Networking! Invest in relationship-building and connecting with professionals in your field of interest. The Messiah College Professional Network is a great place to start.
- Attend job and graduate school fairs on campus and in your geographic area of interest. Review a tip sheet!
- Consult career and graduate school resources on the Career Center website noted above.
- Connect with job boards through professional association websites.
- Social media: Follow employers of interest on Twitter; engage in discussions within professional groups on LinkedIn.
- Remember to follow up, say “thank you,” and track progress.

Reflection Q’s

- What are my top strengths I have to offer an employer or graduate school?
- Does my resume accurately convey my transferable skills and experiences?
- How have I demonstrated the skills that will be marketable to my target?